

Bird Species that have been Found Infected with West Nile Virus

The following 284 bird species have been reported to The Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) West Nile Virus avian mortality database from 1999-present.

CDC cannot guarantee that the identities of birds reported to its Arbonet surveillance reporting database are correct.

Bird Species Common Name	Native/Exotic/Captive	
1	Abyssinian Ground-Hornbill	Exotic-captive
2	Acorn Woodpecker	Native
3	American Coot	Native
4	American Crow	Native
5	American Dipper	Native
6	American Flamingo	Exotic-captive
7	American Goldfinch	Native
8	American Kestrel	Native
9	American Robin	Native
10	American White Pelican	Native
11	Anna's Hummingbird	Native
12	Bald Eagle	Native
13	Baltimore Oriole	Native
14	Bank Swallow	Native
15	Barn Owl	Native
16	Barn Swallow	Native
17	Barred Owl	Native
18	Belted Kingfisher	Native
19	Black Phoebe	Native
20	Black Skimmer	Native
21	Black Vulture	Native
22	Black-billed Magpie	Native
23	Black-capped Chickadee	Native
24	Black-capped Lory	Exotic-captive
25	Black-chinned Sparrow	Native
26	Black-crowned Night Heron	Native
27	Black-footed Penguin	Exotic-captive
28	Black-headed Grosbeak	Native
29	Blackpoll Warbler	Native
30	Black-throated Blue Warbler	Native
31	Black-whiskered Vireo	Native
32	Blue Jay	Native
33	Blue-crowned Conure	Exotic-captive
34	Blue-eared Pheasant	Exotic-captive
35	Blue-streaked Lory	Exotic-captive
36	Blythe's Tragopan	Exotic-captive
37	Boat-tailed Grackle	Native
38	Bobolink	Native
39	Boreal Owl	Native-captive

40	Brewer's Blackbird	Native
41	Broad-winged Hawk	Native
42	Bronze-winged Duck	Exotic-captive
43	Brown Thrasher	Native
44	Brown-headed Cowbird	Native
45	Budgerigar	Introduced (captive)
46	Bufflehead	Native-captive
47	Burrowing Owl	Native
48	Cactus Wren	Native
49	California Gull	Native
50	California Quail	Unknown
51	California Towhee	Native
52	Canada Goose	Native
53	Canada Warbler	Native
54	Canary-winged Parakeet	Exotic-captive
55	Canvasback	Native
56	Carolina Chickadee	Native
57	Carolina Wren	Native
58	Cassin's Finch	Native
59	Cedar Waxwing	Native
60	Chihuahuan Raven	Native
61	Chilean Flamingo	Exotic-captive
62	Chimney Swift	Native
63	Chinese Goose	Exotic-captive
64	Chukar	Introduced-captive
65	Cinnamon Teal	Native-captive
66	Clark's Grebe	Native
67	Clark's Nutcracker	Native-captive
68	Cliff Swallow	Native
69	Cockatiel	Exotic-captive
70	Cockatoo	Exotic-captive
71	Common Canary	Exotic-captive
72	Common Goldeneye	Native-captive
73	Common Grackle	Native
74	Common Ground-Dove	Native
75	Common Loon	Native
76	Common Merganser	Native-captive
77	Common Moorhen	Native
78	Common Nighthawk	Native
79	Common Peafowl	Exotic-captive
80	Common Raven	Native
81	Common Yellowthroat	Native
82	Cooper's Hawk	Native
83	Crimson Rosella	Exotic-captive
84	Dark-eyed Junco	Native
85	Dickcissel	Native
86	Domestic Chicken	Exotic-captive
87	Double-crested Cormorant	Native
88	Downy Woodpecker	Native

89	Dusky Lory	Exotic-captive
90	Eastern Bluebird	Native
91	Eastern Kingbird	Native
92	Eastern Phoebe	Native
93	Eastern Screech-Owl	Native
94	Eastern Towhee	Native
95	Elegant Crested Tinamou	Exotic-captive
96	Elf Owl	Unknown
97	Emperor Goose	Native-captive
98	Emu	Exotic-captive
99	Eurasian Collared-Dove	Introduced
100	Eurasian Jay	Exotic-captive
101	Eurasian Wigeon	Native-captive
102	European Goldfinch	Exotic-captive
103	European Starling	Introduced
104	Evening Grosbeak	Native
105	Ferruginous Hawk	Native
106	Field Sparrow	Native
107	Fish Crow	Native
108	Flammulated Owl	Native-Captive
109	Fox Sparrow	Native
110	Gila Woodpecker	Native
111	Golden Eagle	Native
112	Gouldian Finch	Exotic-captive
113	Gray Catbird	Native
114	Gray-cheeked Thrush	Native
115	Great Black-backed Gull	Native
116	Great Blue Heron	Native
117	Great Crested Flycatcher	Native
118	Great Egret	Native
119	Great Gray Owl	Native-captive
120	Great Horned Owl	Native
121	Greater Prairie-Chicken	Native
122	Greater Sage-Grouse	Native
123	Greater Scaup	Native-captive
124	Greater White-fronted Goose	Native
125	Great-tailed Grackle	Native
126	Green Heron	Native
127	Guanay Cormorant	Exotic-captive
128	Gyrfalcon	Native-Captive
129	Hairy Woodpecker	Native
130	Hammond's Flycatcher	Native
131	Harris' Hawk	Native-captive
132	Hawaiian Goose (Nene)	Exotic-captive
133	Hermit Thrush	Native
134	Herring Gull	Native
135	Hooded Crow	Exotic-captive
136	Hooded Merganser	Native-Captive
137	Hooded Oriole	Native

138	Hooded Warbler	Native
139	House Finch	Native
140	House Sparrow	Introduced
141	House Wren	Native
142	Humboldt Penguin	Exotic-captive
143	Impeyan Pheasant	Exotic-captive
144	Inca Dove	Native
145	Inca Tern	Exotic-captive
146	Kentucky Warbler	Native
147	Killdeer	Native
148	Lark Sparrow	Native
149	Laughing Gull	Native
150	Least Bittern	Native
151	Lesser Goldfinch	Native
152	Lesser Nighthawk	Native
153	Lesser Scaup	Native-captive
154	Lewis' Woodpecker	Native
155	Limpkin	Native
156	Loggerhead Shrike	Native
157	Long-eared Owl	Native
158	Macaw	Exotic-captive
159	Mallard	Native
160	Merlin	Native
161	Mexican Jay	Native
162	Micronesian Kingfisher	Exotic-captive
163	Mississippi Kite	Native
164	Monal Pheasant	Exotic-captive
165	Mottled Duck	Native
166	Mountain Bluebird	Native
167	Mountain Chickadee	Native
168	Mountain Quail	Native
169	Mourning Dove	Native
170	Muscovy Duck	Exotic
171	Mute Swan	Introduced
172	Nashville Warbler	Native
173	Northern Bobwhite	Native
174	Northern Cardinal	Native
175	Northern Flicker	Native
176	Northern Goshawk	Native
177	Northern Harrier	Native
178	Northern Hawk-Owl	Native-captive
179	Northern Mockingbird	Native
180	Northern Parula	Native
181	Northern Saw-whet Owl	Native
182	Northern Waterthrush	Native
183	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Native
184	Orange-crowned Warbler	Native
185	Orchard Oriole	Native
186	Osprey	Native

187	Ovenbird	Native
188	Pacific Parrotlet	Exotic-captive
189	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Native
190	Palm Tanager	Exotic-captive
191	Peregrine Falcon	Native
192	Pied-billed Grebe	Native
193	Pine Siskin	Native
194	Pinyon Jay	Native
195	Piping Plover	Native
196	Prairie Falcon	Native-captive
197	Puna Teal	Exotic-captive
198	Purple Finch	Native
199	Purple Gallinule	Native
200	Purple Martin	Native
201	Pygmy Nuthatch	Native
202	Rainbow Lorikeet	Exotic-captive
203	Red Crossbill	Native
204	Red Lory	Exotic-captive
205	Red-bellied Woodpecker	Native
206	Red-breasted Goose	Exotic-captive
207	Red-breasted Sapsucker	Native
208	Red-crowned Parrot	Exotic-captive
209	Red-eyed Vireo	Native
210	Red-headed Woodpecker	Native
211	Red-shouldered Hawk	Native
212	Red-tailed Hawk	Native
213	Red-winged Blackbird	Native
214	Ring-billed Gull	Native
215	Ring-necked Pheasant	Introduced
216	Rock Dove	Introduced
217	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Native
218	Rough-legged Hawk	Native-captive
219	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Native
220	Ruddy Duck	Native
221	Ruddy Turnstone	Native
222	Ruffed Grouse	Native
223	Rufous Hummingbird	Native
224	Rusty Blackbird	Native
225	Sandhill Crane	Native
226	Satyr Tragopan	Exotic-captive
227	Savannah Sparrow	Native
228	Scarlet Ibis	Introduced (captive)
229	Scarlet Tanager	Native
230	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Native
231	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Native
232	Short-eared Owl	Native
233	Smew	Exotic-captive
234	Snowy Owl	Native-captive
235	Society Finch	Exotic-captive

236	Song Sparrow	Native
237	Spotted Owl	Native-captive
238	Spotted Towhee	Native
239	Steller's Jay	Native
240	Swainson's Hawk	Native
241	Swainson's Thrush	Native
243	Swallow-tailed Kite	Native
244	Tawny Owl	Exotic-captive
245	Thick-billed Parrot	Exotic-captive
246	Townsend's Warbler	Native
247	Traill's Flycatcher	Native
248	Tree Swallow	Native
249	Tufted Titmouse	Native
250	Tundra Swan	Native-captive
251	Turkey Vulture	Native
252	Varied Thrush	Native
253	Varied Tit	Exotic-captive
254	Veery	Native
255	Violet-necked Lorikeet	Exotic-captive
256	Virginia Rail	Native
257	Warbling Vireo	Native
258	Wedge-tail Eagle	Exotic-captive
259	Western Bluebird	Native
260	Western Kingbird	Native
261	Western Meadowlark	Native
262	Western Sandpiper	Native
263	Western Screech-Owl	Native
264	Western Scrub-Jay	Native
265	Western Tanager	Native
266	White-breasted Nuthatch	Native
267	White-crowned Pigeon	Native
268	White-crowned Sparrow	Native
269	White-tailed Kite	Unknown
270	White-winged Dove	Native
271	Wild Turkey	Native
272	Wilson's Warbler	Native
273	Winter Wren	Native
274	Wood Duck	Native
275	Wood Thrush	Native
276	Yellow Warbler	Native
277	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Native
278	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Native
279	Yellow-billed Duck	Exotic-captive
280	Yellow-billed Magpie	Native
281	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Native
282	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Native
283	Zebra Finch	Exotic-captive
284	Zenaida Dove	Exotic-captive

